months for aircraft rescue and firefighting and emergency medical service personnel training records, as required under §139.319.

- (3) Airport fueling agent inspection. Twelve consecutive calendar months for records of inspection of airport fueling agents, as required under §139.321.
- (4) Fueling personnel training. Twelve consecutive calendar months for training records of fueling personnel, as required under §139.321.
- (5) Self-inspection. Twelve consecutive calendar months for self-inspection records, as required under §139.327.
- (6) Movement areas and safety areas training. Twenty-four consecutive calendar months for records of training given to pedestrians and ground vehicle operators with access to movement areas and safety areas, as required under \$139,329.
- (7) Accident and incident. Twelve consecutive calendar months for each accident or incident in movement areas and safety areas involving an air carrier aircraft and/or ground vehicle, as required under § 139.329.
- (8) Airport condition. Twelve consecutive calendar months for records of airport condition information dissemination, as required under §139.339.
- (c) Make and maintain any additional records required by the Administrator, this part, and the Airport Certification Manual.

§139.303 Personnel.

In a manner authorized by the Administrator, each certificate holder must—

- (a) Provide sufficient and qualified personnel to comply with the requirements of its Airport Certification Manual and the requirements of this part.
- (b) Equip personnel with sufficient resources needed to comply with the requirements of this part.
- (c) Train all personnel who access movement areas and safety areas and perform duties in compliance with the requirements of the Airport Certification Manual and the requirements of this part. This training must be completed prior to the initial performance of such duties and at least once every 12 consecutive calendar months. The curriculum for initial and recurrent

training must include at least the following areas:

- (1) Airport familiarization, including airport marking, lighting, and signs system.
- (2) Procedures for access to, and operation in, movement areas and safety areas, as specified under §139.329.
- (3) Airport communications, including radio communication between the air traffic control tower and personnel, use of the common traffic advisory frequency if there is no air traffic control tower or the tower is not in operation, and procedures for reporting unsafe airport conditions.
- (4) Duties required under the Airport Certification Manual and the requirements of this part.
- (5) Any additional subject areas required under §§139.319, 139.321, 139.327, 139.329, 139.337, and 139.339, as appropriate.
- (d) Make a record of all training completed after June 9, 2004 by each individual in compliance with this section that includes, at a minimum, a description and date of training received. Such records must be maintained for 24 consecutive calendar months after completion of training.
- (e) As appropriate, comply with the following training requirements of this part:
- (1) §139.319, Aircraft rescue and firefighting: Operational requirements;
- (2) §139.321, Handling and storage of hazardous substances and materials;
 - (3) §139.327, Self-inspection program;
- (4) §139.329, Pedestrians and Ground Vehicles;
- (5) §139.337, Wildlife hazard management; and
- (6) §139.339, Airport condition reporting.
- (f) Use an independent organization, or designee, to comply with the requirements of its Airport Certification Manual and the requirements of this part only if—
- (1) Such an arrangement is authorized by the Administrator;
- (2) A description of responsibilities and duties that will be assumed by an independent organization or designee is specified in the Airport Certification Manual; and
- (3) The independent organization or designee prepares records required

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under this part in sufficient detail to assure the certificate holder and the Administrator of adequate compliance with the Airport Certification Manual and the requirements of this part.

[Doc. No. FAA-2000-7479, 69 FR 6424, Feb. 10, 2004; Amdt. 139-26, 69 FR 31522, June 4, 2004]

§139.305 Paved areas.

- (a) In a manner authorized by the Administrator, each certificate holder must maintain, and promptly repair the pavement of, each runway, taxiway, loading ramp, and parking area on the airport that is available for air carrier use as follows:
- (1) The pavement edges must not exceed 3 inches difference in elevation between abutting pavement sections and between pavement and abutting areas.
- (2) The pavement must have no hole exceeding 3 inches in depth nor any hole the slope of which from any point in the hole to the nearest point at the lip of the hole is 45 degrees or greater, as measured from the pavement surface plane, unless, in either case, the entire area of the hole can be covered by a 5-inch diameter circle.
- (3) The pavement must be free of cracks and surface variations that could impair directional control of air carrier aircraft, including any pavement crack or surface deterioration that produces loose aggregate or other contaminants.
- (4) Except as provided in paragraph (b) of this section, mud, dirt, sand, loose aggregate, debris, foreign objects, rubber deposits, and other contaminants must be removed promptly and as completely as practicable.
- (5) Except as provided in paragraph (b) of this section, any chemical solvent that is used to clean any pavement area must be removed as soon as possible, consistent with the instructions of the manufacturer of the solvent.
- (6) The pavement must be sufficiently drained and free of depressions to prevent ponding that obscures markings or impairs safe aircraft operations.
- (b) Paragraphs (a)(4) and (a)(5) of this section do not apply to snow and ice accumulations and their control, including the associated use of materials, such as sand and deicing solutions.

(c) FAA Advisory Circulars contain methods and procedures for the maintenance and configuration of paved areas that are acceptable to the Administrator.

[Doc. No. FAA-2000-7479, 69 FR 6424, Feb. 10, 2004; Amdt. 139-26, 69 FR 31522, June 4, 2004]

§139.307 Unpaved areas.

- (a) In a manner authorized by the Administrator, each certificate holder must maintain and promptly repair the surface of each gravel, turf, or other unpaved runway, taxiway, or loading ramp and parking area on the airport that is available for air carrier use as follows:
- (1) No slope from the edge of the fullstrength surfaces downward to the existing terrain must be steeper than 2:1.
- (2) The full-strength surfaces must have adequate crown or grade to assure sufficient drainage to prevent ponding.
- (3) The full-strength surfaces must be adequately compacted and sufficiently stable to prevent rutting by aircraft or the loosening or build-up of surface material, which could impair directional control of aircraft or drainage.
- (4) The full-strength surfaces must have no holes or depressions that exceed 3 inches in depth and are of a breadth capable of impairing directional control or causing damage to an aircraft.
- (5) Debris and foreign objects must be promptly removed from the surface.
- (b) FAA Advisory Circulars contain methods and procedures for the maintenance and configuration of unpaved areas that are acceptable to the Administrator.

§139.309 Safety areas.

- (a) In a manner authorized by the Administrator, each certificate holder must provide and maintain, for each runway and taxiway that is available for air carrier use, a safety area of at least the dimensions that—
- (1) Existed on December 31, 1987, if the runway or taxiway had a safety area on December 31, 1987, and if no reconstruction or significant expansion of the runway or taxiway was begun on or after January 1, 1988; or
- (2) Are authorized by the Administrator at the time the construction, reconstruction, or expansion began if